

Microgrid economics dushanbe

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The aim of this study is formulated as follows:

P_i is the power of the i th unit. While x_i , y_i , and z_i are the i th generator's cost coefficients, m_i and n_i are the valve point effect coefficients.

The uncertainty of wind production is characterized by W_{dut} , while the divergence of wind output is represented by dW_i , n_2 represents the standard distribution function. W_{dfct} represents the projected wind energy production at time t .

Fluctuations in the price of electrical power will elicit one of the following responses in demand. Certain loads, like lighting loads, are not adjustable between periods and may only be activated or deactivated. Consequently, these loads exhibit sensitivity only at a certain moment, known as "self-elasticity", which is negative consistently. Consumption may be moved from high-demand to low-demand times, such as process loads. Multi-period sensitivity refers to this phenomenon and is quantified by "cross elasticity", which is consistently positive [47].

x_2, m ; term categories clients by means of θ .

As θ grows, slightly the cost drops. The client with the utmost willingness to pay ($\theta = 1$) has the lowest increment of cost and hence the highest marginal benefit, while the clients with the lowest willingness to pay ($\theta = 0$) have the highest increments in cost and therefore the lowest marginal benefit.

$c_m = 2x_1m + x_2 - x_2\theta$.

Non-negative/positive change in cost.

The marginal cost is inverse to cost function.



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